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WHOLESALE TRADE

COMMERCE DE GROS

Gross margin and operating expense data, by kind of business, major type of operation, form of organization and size category, for Canada, 1961

Données sur la marge brute et les frais d'exploitation par genre de commerce, principal genre d'exploitation, forme d'organisation et taille, Canada, 1961

ESTABLISHMENT STATISTICS

Household Appliance and Electrical Supplies Trades

STATISTIOUE DES ÉTABLISSEMENTS

Commerces d'appareils ménagers et accessoires électriques

BULLETIN SW-5

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INTRODUCTION

Wholesale gross margin and operating expense statistics

Statistics are provided in this bulletin on the gross margin (profit) and operating expenses of the household appliance and electrical supplies group of wholesale trades. Ratios are furnished where the response by firms was adequate, for each trade by type of operation, form of organization and size of business. The traders included are:

Electrical merchandise (general line)
Electrical appliances (general line)
Radios and television sets and equipment
Other household electrical appliances (specialty line)
Electrical wiring supplies and construction materials

Electrical apparatus and equipment Other electrical specialties

To calculate the ratios, the sum of the item in question was related to total net sales—the value of merchandise sold on commission as well as on own account plus revenue from services. Weights were applied to arrive at ratios for the trade as a whole.

Gross margin (profit) is the difference between sales and cost of goods sold plus revenue from services rendered.

Gross margin statistics are not shown for manufacturers' sales branches, since the price at which the plant charges the sales branch organization of the firm is usually determined arbitrarily for administrative purposes (e.g., cost of production) and does not reflect a real market phenomenon. No returns were received from unincorporated firms operating manufacturers' sales branches or from co-operative enterprises operating manufacturers' sales branches.

In the case of co-operative marketing enterprises, it was seldom possible to collect information on cost of goods sold so gross margin data are not available for this type of operation.

In a number of trades the response to the request for data on gross margin was not adequate for publication whereas the submission of data on operating expenses was sufficient.

No figures for warehouse and delivery expenses were reported in some wholesale merchant trades because respondents operated as drop shippers or desk jobbers and had no facilities for warehousing, packing or shipping.

In the case of some small businesses operated by unincorporated firms, it appears that the owners have included their drawings for salary and wages with the regular payroll of the business. Otherwise, in a fairly large number of cases there would appear to be little or no compensation for the owner of the business. Although the meaning in such cases is by no means clear, the data are released with this caution to the reader.

An outline of the expense items which the respondent was asked to report can be found at the end of this bulletin.

Statistique concernant la marge brute et les frais d'exploitation des commerces de gros

Le présent bulletin contient des données statistiques sur la marge brute (bénéfice) et les frais d'exploitation du groupe d'appareils ménagers et accessoires électriques "commerces de gros". Dans les cas où la réponse des établissements s'est révélée suffisante, on a calculé les quotients pour chaque commerce selon le type d'exploitation, le genre d'organisation et la taille. Ces commerces comprennent:

Articles électriques (assortiment général)
Appareils électriques (assortiment général)
Appareils de radio et de télévision et équipement
Autres appareils électro-ménagers (spécialités)
Fournitures de montage électrique et matériaux de construction

Appareils électriques et équipement Autres spécialités électriques

Pour établir les quotients, on a mis la somme des chiffres appropriés en rapport avec les ventes nettes globales, c.-à.-d. la valeur des marchandises vendues à commission, aussi bien que pour le propre compte de l'entreprise, plus les recettes provenant des services. Pour obtenir des quotients se rapportant à l'ensemble du commerce, on a appliqué aux données certains coefficients de pondération.

La marge brute (bénéfice) est la différence entre le prix de revient et le prix de vente des marchandises, ajoutée aux recettes provenant des services.

On ne fournit pas de statistique sur la marge brute des succursales de vente des fabricants, car le prix auquel les marchandises passent de la fabrique à la succursale de vente est souvent fixé d'une manière arbitraire aux fins de l'administration (ex., le coût de production), et ne traduit pas un authentique phénomène commercial. Aucune déclaration n'a été reçue des entreprises non constituées qui exploitent les succursales de vente des fabricants, non plus que des établissements coopératifs.

Dans le cas des entreprises coopératives de mises en marché, il a été rarement possible de recueillir des données sur le coût des marchandises vendues, en sorte qu'on ne dispose pas de résultats sur la marge brute pour ce type d'exploitation.

D'autre part, un certain nombre de commerces n'ont pas fourni, au sujet de la marge brute, suffisamment de chiffres pour qu'on puisse les publier, tandis que leurs renseignements en ce qui concerne les frais d'exploitation étaient suffisants.

Certains grossistes n'ont fourni aucune donnée sur les frais d'entreposage et de livraison parce qu'ils opéraient en qualité d'expéditeurs à vue ou de courtiers en marchandises et ne possédaient pas d'installations d'entreposage, d'emballage ou d'expédition.

Dans le cas de certains petits commerces exploités par des sociétés non constituées, il ressort que les propriétaires ont inclus leurs propres traitements ou salaires dans le bordereau de paie régulier du commerce. Par ailleurs, il semble que dans un assez bon nombre de cas, le propriétaire du commerce ne s'attribuait que peu ou pas de rémunération. Bien que la signification de cet état de choses soit loin d'être claire, il y a lieu, néanmoins, de le signaler au lecteur.

On trouvera à la fin du présent bulletin un exposé des articles de dépense que devaient déclarer les répondants.

Gross margin and operating expenses as percentages of total net sales of a panel of wholesale trade establishments, by major type of operation, form of organization and size of business, selected trades, for Canada, 1961

		Electrical merchandise (general line) Articles électriques (assortiment général) Wholesale merchants Grossistes Incorporated Sociétés constituées									
10.		Under — Moins de \$200,000	\$200,000 - 399,999	\$400,000 - 499,999	\$500,000 - 999,999	\$1,000,000 4,999,999	\$5,000,000- 9,999,999	Total			
1	Gross margin	23. 42	22. 23	22. 01	19. 08	19. 93	17. 54	19.47			
2	Total operating expenses	15. 99	20. 97	15. 20	15. 65	17. 12	15. 21	16.47			
	(Matalian Nine) armanas	g 1g	4 01	4 10	4 04	4 94	, R 28	4.95			
3	Total selling expense	5. 15	4.01 2.92	4.10 2.10	4.94 3.95	4.84 3.56	5.35 4.32	3.74			
4 5	Salaries, wages, commissions Travel	3.14 1.15	0.90	. 0.83	0.68	0.73	0.29	0.6			
6	Advertising	0.28	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.33	0.12	0.2			
7	Other	0.58	0.06	1.06	0.15	0.22	0.62	0.3			
			11				2.4				
8	Total warehouse and delivery expense	0. 81	6.43	5. 71	3.22	3. 26	1.28	2.8			
9	Salaries and wages	0.49	4.27	4.86	2.22	2.43	0.99	2.1			
0	Supplies	_	0.42	0.18	0.06	0.09	0.03	0.0			
1	Outward freight	· _	0.99	0.24	0.16	0.26	0.12	0.2			
2	Delivery truck rental	-	0.26	-		0.02	0.05	0.0			
3	Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck insurance	_	_	0.14	0.17 0.02	0.07	0.04	0.0			
4 5	Other delivery truck expense	_	0.49	0.02	0.36	0.20	0.05	0.1			
6	Other	0.32	-	0.06	0.23	0.18	, -	0.1			
7	Total general and administrative expense	10.03	10. 53	5.39	7.39	8.94	8.58	8.6			
8	Salaries and wages	4.34	3.66	2.15	3.25	4.20	2.40	3.4			
9	Contributions to employees' benefits	0.09	0.19	0.13	0.14	0.26	0.18	0.2			
0	Electric light and power	0.19	0.27	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.10	0.1			
1	Fuel	0.15 0.64	0.09	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.0			
3	Taxes on premises	0.02	0.20	0.11	0.10	0.08		0.			
4	Depreciation of premises	0.17	_	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.			
5	Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment	0.06	0.46	0.11	0.18	0.19	0.11	0.			
6	Insurance on premises	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.06	-	0.			
7	Insurance on stock, furniture, fixtures and equipment	0.09	0.38	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.:			
8	Repairs, except delivery trucks	0.02	· –	- 1	0.13	0.09		0.			
9	Rent paid for premises	0.32	1.87	0.92	0.53	0.72	0.79	, 0.			
0	Mortgage interest	0.21	1 61	0.65	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.			
1	Interest other than mortgage	0.38 0.36	0.27	0.65	0.44	0.38	0.46	0.			
2	Telephone and telegraph	0.30	0.47	0.32	0.42	0.39	0.28	0.			
4	Postage Postage	0.09	0.21	0.08	0.19	0.19	0.10	0.			
	Bad debts	0.41	0.28	0.25	0.50	I.	1.02	0.			
5		2.06	0.47	0.25	0.62	0.81	2.22	1 1.			

Bénéfice brut et frais d'exploitation exprimés en pourcentages des ventes globales nettes d'un groupe d'établissements de gros, suivant le genre principal d'exploitation, la forme d'organisation, la taille du commerce, certains commerces, Canada, 1961

		Wholesale merchants Grossistes								
		Unincorporated — Incorporated — Sociétés constituées								
		constituées	a - Societes	Incorporate		s non uées	Société constit			
	Total	\$1,000,000 - 4,999,999	\$500,000- 999,999	\$200,000- 399,999	Under — Moins de \$200,000	Total	Under 			
Bénéfice brut	17. 11	16. 92	18.44	15. 73	19. 18	22. 74	22. 74			
Total des frais d'exploitation	15. 62	15.46	15. 78	14. 24	21. 14	20. 72	20. 72			
			1007							
			V							
Total des frais de vente	5.30	5.30	5.63	4.42	6. 88	9. 46	9.46			
Traitements, salaires, commissions	3.39	3.53	3.19	2.90	3.78	6.72	6.72			
Frais de voyage	0.72	0.63	1.01	0.99	1.25	1.99	1.99			
Publicité	0.67 0.52	0.77 0.37	0.27 1.16	0.08 0.45	1.42 0.43	0.68 0.07	0.68 0.07			
Autes	U• 02	1.0.31	1.10	0.45	v. 43	0.01	0.01			
Total des frais d'entreposage et de livraison	2.40	2. 61	2. 14	1. 81	1. 12	0.84	0.84			
Traitements et salaires	1.36	1.45	1.32	1.20	0.47	-	-			
Fournitures d'entreposage	0.05	0.05	0.08	, j'-	0.03	0.11	0.11			
Transport sortant	0.33	0.37	0.30	- * * -	0.11	0.50	0.50			
Location de camions de livraison	0.03	0.01	0.15	· ·		0.02	0.02			
Dépréciation de camions de livraison	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.14	- 1	-			
Assurance de camions de livraison	0.01 0.10	0.01	0.02 0.15		0.07	0.07 0.14	0.07 0.14			
Autres	0.42	0.53	0.04	0.50	0.30	-	-			
Total des frais généraux et d'administration	7. 60	7.30	7.36	8. 01	12. 24	9. 66	9. 66			
Traitements et salaires	3.58	3.40	3.50	2.98	6.16	2.71	2.71			
Contributions en faveur des employés	0.20	0.20	0.27	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.11			
Électricité	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.18	0.18			
Combustible	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.24	-	0.09	0.09			
Taxes sur les locaux	0.13	0.15	0.08	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05			
Taxes et licences commerciales	0.11	0.11	0.13	-	0.14	0.38	0.38			
Dépréciation des locaux	0.17	0.19	0.07	0.24	0 03	0.16	0.16			
Dépréciation des meubles, installations et équipement Assurance sur les locaux	0.13 0.07	0.14 0.06	0.06 0.05	0.34	0.03 0.05	0.05	0.05			
Assurance sur le stock, les meubles, les installations e l'équipement.	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.18	0. 22	0.43	0.43			
Réparations, sauf pour les camions de livraison	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.34	0.02	0.29	0.29			
Loyer des locaux	0.46	0.27	0.62	1.91	1.85	1.54	1.54			
Interêt hypothécaire	- 1		_							
Interêt non hypothécaire	0.55	0.51	0.66	0.32	0.79	0.41	0.41			
Fournitures de bureau	0.34 0.30	0.36	0.30	0.21	0.46 0.51	0.68 0.48	0.68			
Frais de poste	0.30	0. 18	0. 13	0.10	0.08	0.16	0.16			
Mauvaises créances	0.62	0.64	0.57	0, 27	1.23	1.24	1.24			
Autres frais généraux et d'administration	0.39	0.41	0.30	0.48	0.46	0.70	0.70			

Gross margin and operating expenses as percentages of total net sales of a panel of wholesale trade establishments, by major type of operation, form of organization and size of business,

selected trades, for Canada, 1961 - Continued

1.8.		, se	-			ia, 1961 –							
					ent								
		L	***************************************		Appare	ils de radio	et de têlêv	rision et équi	pement				
	* +			Whol	esale merc	hants — Gro	ossistes	Agents and brokers Agents et courtiers					
			Unincorporated Sociétés non constituées			Incorporated					Incorporated Sociétés constituées		
		Under — Moins de	\$200,000 - 399,999	Total	Under Moins de	\$200,000 - 399,999	\$500,000 - 999,999	\$1,000,000 - 4,999,999	Total	\$500,000- 999,999	\$1,000,000- 4,999,999	Total	
No.		\$200,000	000,000		\$200,000	000,000	333,333	1,000,000	·.	000,000	1,000,000		
1	Gross margin	29. 99	23. 37	26. 22	. 26.72	23.78	23.49	23. 33	23. 65	5. 14	8. 95	7. 33	
2	Total operating expenses	19. 13	18. 48	18. 24	23.97	20. 11	19. 04	18. 39	19. 15	4.43	7. 26	6. 09	
3	Total selling expense	4. 78	6. 80	5.36	7. 18	7.41	6. 73	7.47	7. 23	0. 79	2. 64	1.85	
4	Salaries, wages, commissions	2.70	4.98	2.86	5.21	4.89	4.00	4.42	4.41	0.35	1.67	1.08	
5	Travel	0.96	0.40	0.60	1.14	1.27	0.84	0.90	0.93	0.26	0.40	0.38	
6	Advertising	0.83	1. 29	1.71	0.39	0.70	1.29	1.57	1.32	0.06	0. 23	0.15	
7	Other	0. 29	0.13	0. 19	0.44	0.55	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.12	0.34	0. 24	
8	Total warehouse and delivery expense.	1. 99	1. 25	1.78	3. 18	2. 14	1.81	1. 88	1. 95	0. 55	0. 95	0.75	
9	Salaries and wages	0.33	0.90	0.68	2.32	1.38	1.18	1.14	1.24	0.27	0.69	0.50	
10	Supplies	0.08	_	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.07	0. 01	0.05	0.03	
11	Outward freight	0.31	-	0. 29	0.21	0.28	0.16	0.43	0.31	0.00	0.10	0.06	
12	Delivery truck rental	· _	_	_	0.03	_	0.00	0. 03	0.02	0.03	_	0.01	
13	Delivery truck depreciation	0.35		0.19	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.02	0.05	_	_	_	
14	Delivery truck insurance	0.07	_	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	_	_	_	
15	Other delivery truck expense	0.50	0.35	0.36	0.39	0.17	0.22	0.04	0.13	_	_	_	
16	Other	0.35	_	0. 17	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.24	0.11	0.15	
17	Total general and administrative expense.	11.90	10.43	10. 88	12. 91	10. 44	10. 14	8. 48	9. 51	3.00	3. 67	3. 45	
18	Salaries and wages	4.40	3.45	4.24	6.12	5. 44	4.91	4.48	4.84	2.37	2.05	2.22	
19	Contributions to employees' benefits.	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.14	0. 18	0. 15	0. 24	0.20	_	0.06	0.04	
20	Electric light and power	0.30	0.13	0.21	0. 19	0.10	0.13	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.02	
21	Fuel	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.19	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	_	0.02	0.01	
22	Taxes on premises	003	_	0.11	0.18	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.03	
23	Business taxes and licenses	0.27	0.30	0.21	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.07	_	0.06	0.03	
24 25	Depreciation of premises Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment.	0.01 0.25	0.16	0.00	0.25 0.54	0.07 0.34	0. 12 0. 17	0. 10 0. 15	0.11	0.07	0.07 0.08	0.04	
26	Insurance on premises	0.06	_	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.06	_	0.01	0.01	
27	Insurance on stock, furniture, fix- tures and equipment.	0.30	0.29	0. 26	0.28	0.21	0.09	0.10	0. 12	0.02	0.04	0. 03	
28	Repairs, except delivery trucks	0.08	0.09	0. 19	0.28	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.10	_	0.02	0.01	
29	Rent paid for premises	3. 01	1.62	2.32	1.41	0.72	0.82	0.64	0.76	0.16	0.13	0.15	
30	Mortgage interest	0.03	_	0.01	0.15	0.19	0.06	0.01	0.05	0.03		0.01	
31	Interest other than mortgage	0.41	0.56	0.36	0.31	0.35	0.60	0.28	0.39	0.01	0.09	0.06	
32	Office supplies	0.66	0.39	0. 51	0.55	0.47	0.31	0.41	0.39	0.08	0. 17	0. 13	
33	Telephone and telegraph	0.37	0.76	0.46	0.60	0.51	0.38	0.45	0.44	0.15	0.24	0.21	
34	Postage	0.27	0.41	0. 23	0.16	0.22	0.14	0. 19	0.18	0.02	0.09	0.06	
35 36	Bad debts Other general and administrative expenses.	0.20 1.13	2.06 0.13	0.74	0.67 0.72	0.41	0.58 1.30	0.35 0.70	0.45 0.91	0.07	0.09	0. 05 0. 27	
37	Other operating expenses	0.46	_,	0. 22	0.70	0. 12	0.36	0. 56	0.46	0.09:	:	.0.04	

Bénéfice brut et frais d'exploitation exprimés en pourcentages des ventes globales nettes d'un groupe d'établissements de gros, suivant le genre principal d'exploitation, la forme d'organisation, la taille du commerce, certains commerces, Canada, 1961 — suite

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				électro-ménag merchants — G		· A	
		,		merchants — G	wilotesate		
		ies	Incorporated iétés constitué	Soc			Unincorp Sociétés non
	Total	\$1,000,000 - 4,999,999	\$500,000 - 999,999	\$200,000 - 399,999	Under — Moins de \$200,000	Total	Under Moins de \$200,000
					\$200,000		\$200,000
Bénéfice brut	16. 53	13. 95	15. 53	24. 24	21. 19	26. 99	28. 52
Total des frais d'exploitation	15.34	11. 15	16. 21	24.86	23. 80	19. 46	21. 26
Total des frais de vente	5.46	3. 33	7. 18	8.53	10. 99	6. 30	6. 81
Traitements, salaires, commissions	3.07	2.11	2. 75	5.43	6.50	4.07	4-68
Frais de voyage	0.84	0. 56	1.04	1.22	1.57	0.98	0.81
Publicité	0.97	0.57	2. 13	1.04	0.70	0.94	0.96
Autres	0.58	0.09	1.26	0.84	2.22	0.31	0.36
Total des frais d'entreposage et de livraise	1.63	0. 84	2. 31	3. 42	1. 65	4. 63	4. 82
Traitements et salaires	1.08	0.49	1.64	2.43	0. 87	3.10	3.37
Fournitures d'entreposage	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.15	0.12	0.02	0. 02
Transport sortant	0.22	0. 13	0.19	0. 56	0.17	0.22	0. 25
Location de camions de livraison	0.01	0.15	· · · · ·	0.02	0.10	0.32	0.37
Dépréciation de camions de livraison	0.03	0. 02	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.12
Assurance de camions de livraison	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.10	0.01
Autres dépenses de camions de livraison	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.06	0. 25	0.43	0.50
Autres	0.14	0.08	0.33	0.15	0.03	0.43	0.18
Total des frais généraux et d'administratio	8.08	6. 89	6.61	12.47	10. 81	8. 18	9. 23
Talks a to start and							
Traitements et salaires	4.07	3.77	3.51	5.48	4.29	2. 84	3.27
Contributions en faveur des employés	0.16	0. 13	0. 15	0. 17	0.07	0.04	0.04
Électricité	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.20
Combustible	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.05	0.06
Taxes sur les locaux	0.13	0. 16	0.08	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.07
Taxes et licences commerciales	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.11	0.16	0.05	0.06
Dépréciation des locaux	0. 08 0. 15	0.14 0.15	 0.08	0.04 0.19	0.03 0.31	0.04 0.15	0. 05 0. 17
équipement.	0.00		0.00	0.10	0.05	0.10	
Assurance sur les locaux	0.05 0.12	0.02	0.03 0.14	0.16 0.18	0. 07 0. 22	0.18 0.13	0.21 0.15
Réparations, sauf pour les camions de liv	0.11	0.09	0.18	0.14	-	0.09	0.05
Loyer des locaux	0.81	0.57	0.45	1.58	1.82	0.66	0.74
Intérêt hypothécaire	0.07	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.03	-	-
Intérêt non hypothécaire	0. 25	0.20	0.14	0.34	0.85	0.44	0.51
Fournitures de bureau	0.28	0.23	0.25	0.42	0.39	0.38	0.42
Téléphone et télégraphe	0.35	0.26	0.31	0.62	0.59	1.00	1. 10
Frais de poste	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.26	0.30
Mauvaises créances	0.57	0.40	0.33	1.42	0.52	0.56	0.64
Autres frais généraux et d'administration	0.56	0.28	0.70	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.19
Autres frais d'exploitation	0. 17	0.09	0.11	0.44	0.35	0. 35 _.	0.40

Gross margin and operating expenses as percentages of total net sales of a panel of wholesale trade establishments, by major type of operation, form of organization and size of business, selected trades, for Canada, 1961 — Continued

No.	- \$1,000,000- 4,999,999 18.51	Total
No.	- \$1,000,000- 4,999,999 18.51	Total
No.	- \$1,000,000- 4,999,999 18.51	Total
Under Moins de \$200,000 Total Under Moins de \$200,000 \$399,999 \$400,000 \$999,995 \$999,99	- \$1,000,000- 4,999,999 18.51	Total
No.	18.51 16.77	Total
Moins de \$200,000 \$399,999 \$200,000 \$200,000 \$399,999	18.51 16.77	Total
Total operating expenses 14.43 22.71 16.36 27.36 19.20 23.97 21.55	16. 77	,
Total operating expenses 14.43 22.71 16.36 27.36 19.20 23.97 21.55	16. 77	
Total selling expense 3.67 9.86 5.49 11.90 6.05 8.94 7.72		17.5
Salaries, wages, commissions 1.29 9.14 4.11 9.05 4.40 6.43 5.55		14.8
Salaries, wages, commissions 1.29 9.14 4.11 9.05 4.40 6.43 5.55		
Travel		5.2
6 Advertising 0.44 0.24 0.30 0.87 0.52 0.58 0.70 7 Other 0.78 0.12 0.37 0.65 0.23 0.83 0.70 8 Total warehouse and delivery expense 1.77 1.59 2.07 2.60 2.94 3.63 3.1 9 Salaries and wages 0.87 0.58 1.09 1.20 1.56 2.26 2.1 10 Supplies 0.08 0.13 0.16 0.16 0.13 0.18 0.11 11 Outward freight 0.02 0.14 0.13 0.51 0.41 0.20 0.4 12 Delivery truck rental 0.15 - 0.06 - 0.01 0.24 0.0 13 Delivery truck depreciation 0.33 0.13 0.20 0.29 0.32 0.11 0.0 14 Delivery truck insurance 0.03 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.07 0.05 0.0 </td <td>)</td> <td>3.7 0.6</td>)	3.7 0.6
Total warehouse and delivery expense 1.77 1.59 2.07 2.60 2.94 3.63 3.14		0.4
Total warehouse and delivery expense 1.77 1.59 2.07 2.60 2.94 3.63 3.1	1	0.4
10 Supplies	2. 22	2.0
10 Supplies	1.50	1.2
Delivery truck rental		0.0
Delivery truck depreciation	0.28	0.2
Delivery truck insurance		0.0
1.5 Other delivery truck expense 0.28 0.60 0.32 0.36 0.33 0.38 0.0° 1.6 Other 0.01 - 0.09 0.06 0.11 0.21 0.2 1.7 Total general and administrative expense 8.71 8.37 7.69 12.47 10.14 11.07 10.44 1.8 Salaries and wages 3.28 1.72 2.60 5.94 5.26 5.82 5.3 1.9 Contributions to employees' benefits 0.06 0.44 0.26 0.15 0.19 0.36 0.3 1.0 Electric light and power 0.17 0.21 0.16 0.16 0.14 0.12 0.16 1.1 Fuel 0.15 0.23 0.16 0.06 0.11 0.06 0.00 1.2 Taxes on premises 0.18 0.49 0.24 0.09 0.10 0.09 0.11 0.06 1.3 Business taxes and licenses 0.16 0.01 0.24 0.1		0.0
Other		0.0
Salaries and wages		0. 1
19 Contributions to employees' benefits	8. 71	7.4
Electric light and power	4.56	3.8
Fuel	0.33	0.2
22 Taxes on premises	1	0.0
Business taxes and licenses	1	0.0
Depreciation of premises	1	0.0
Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equip- 0.34 0.67 0.39 0.30 0.25 0.23 0.20	1	0.0
ment.	1	0. 1
26 Insurance on premises	0.03	0.0
27 Insurance on stock, furniture, fixtures and 0.28 0.12 0.23 0.16 0.17 0.23 0.15 equipment.	0.16	0.1
28 Repairs, except delivery trucks		0.1
	1	0.5
Mortgage interest	i i	0.0
0. 20 Office supplies	1	0.2
Telephone and telegraph	1	0.3
14 Postage		0.1
35 Bad debts	1	0.3
36 Other general and administrative expenses 0.57 0.53 0.44 1.15 0.45 0.66 1.5	0.64	0.6
37 Other operating expenses		0. 1

Bénéfice brut et frais d'exploitation exprimés en pourcentages des ventes globales nettes d'un groupe d'établissements de gros, suivant le genre principal d'exploitation, la forme d'organisation, la taille du commerce, certains commerces, Canada, 1961 — suite

		ectrical wirir	_	_'					
	- Journal	a.co de mont		nd brokers	and const				
			Agents e	t courtiers					
	Unincor	porated	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	Incorp	orated.		4	
	Sociétés non	constituées			Sociétés c	onstituées	:		
Under Moins de	\$200,000-	\$400.000-	Total	\$200,000 -	\$500,000 - 999,999	\$1,000,000-	Total		
\$200,000	399,999	499,999		399,999		4,999,999			Nº
								• @	
8.81	5. 18	4.72	5.57	6. 22	8.30	6.00	6.55	Bénéfice brut	1
5.06	3.42	2.97	4. 07	4. 72	7. 15	5.89	6.06	Total des frais d'exploitation	2
	٠ - د '		4.		.* ÷ *	t =1)	· • • •	A Company of the Comp	
2.69	1.41	1.08	2.45	3.64	2. 65	2. 32	2.53	Total des frais de vente	3
1. 20	, 0.43	0.27	1.31	3. 27	2.08	1. 18	1.60	Traitements, salaires, commissions	4
1. 20	0.66	, 0.40	0.78	, 0.15	- 0.41	0.30	0.31	Frais de voyage	5
0. 10	0.05	0. 10	0.07		. 0.08	. 0.12	0. 10	Publicité	1 1
0. 19	0.27	0.31	0. 29	0. 22	0.08	0.72	0.52	Autres	1.7
· .	-1:-	4		el E	7			3 m (x)	
0.06	0. 11	0. 29	0.12	0. 19	0.55	0.54	0.51	Total des frais d'entreposage et de livraison	8
_	` 0.04	0.22	0.07	0. 19	0.48	0.40	0.40	Traitements et salaires	9
-	- 0.05	0.02	0.02	-	0.03	0.03	0.03	Fournitures d'entreposage	10
0.06	0.02	0.02	0.02	-	0.04	0.05	0.04	Transport sortant	11
-	· · · ·	_	_	_	_	_	_	Location de camions de livraison	12
		_	_		_	_	_	Assurance de camions de livraison	14
- · · - <u>-</u>		_	_	_	_	0.05	0.03	Autres dépenses de camions de livraison	15
-	-	0.03	0.01	_	-	0.01	0.01	Autres	16
0. 69	1.60	1.60	1.21	0.76	3.95	3.00	2.99	Total des frais généraux et d'administration	17
0.31	0.63	0.32	0.42	_	2. 27	1.54	1.55	Traitements et salaires	18
. –	0.03	0.02	0.02		0.21	0.07	0.10	Contributions en faveur des employés	1 -
_	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	Electricité	
	_	0.01	0.01	-	0.03	0.01	0.01	Combustible	2:
0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01		0.07 0.05	0.04	0.02	Taxes sur les locaux	23
· , • _	-	0.02	0.01		0.05	0.04	0.04	Dépréciation des locaux	24
0.02	0.09	0.04	0.04	-	0. 13	0.03	0.05	Dépréciation des meubles, installations et équipe- ment.	25
	_	0.02	0.01		0.02	-	0.00	Assurance sur les locaux	26
-	0.02		0.01	_	0.02	0.04	0.03	Assurance sur le stock, les meubles, les installa- tions et l'équipement.	27
-	0.03	0.02	0.01	-	0.05	0.01	0.02	Réparations, sauf pour les camions de livraison	28
-	0.41	0. 21	0. 20	0.61	0.26	0.42	0.40	Loyer des locaux	29
0.06	0.01	0.03	0.02		0.10	_	0.02	Intérêt hypothécaire	30
0.06	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.06	Intérêt non hypothécaire	31
0.08	0.15	0.23	0.16	0.04	0.28	0.13	0.16	Téléphone et télégraphe	33
0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	Frais de poste	34
-	0.03	-	, 0.01	-	-	0.03	0.02	Mauvaises créances	35
0. 10	0.02	0.44	0. 16	0.03	0.11	0.55	0.39	Autres frais généraux et d'administration	36
1. 62	0.30		0. 29	0, 13				Autres frais d'exploitation	

Gross margin and operating expenses as percentages of total net sales of a panel of wholesale trade establishments, by major type of operation, form of organization and size of business, selected trades, for Canada, 1961 — Concluded

•			Electrical apparatus and equipment Appareils électriques et équipement								
			10	Wholesale r Grossi		Wholesale merchants Grossistes Unincorporated Sociétés non constituées					
		Unincor Socie non cons	étés		Incorporated Sociétés constituées						
No.		Under Moins de \$200,000	Total	Under — Moins de \$200,000	\$200,000 - 399,999	\$500,000 - 999,999	Total	Under — Moins de \$200,000	Total		
1	Gross margin	17. 95	17.95	29. 48	32. 63	24. 69	23. 43	38. 67	38- 67		
2	Total operating expenses	15. 95	15. 95	26. 60	29. 45	21. 52	21. 53	28. 66	28. 66		
3	Total selling expense	6.99	6. 99	9.76	12.66	5. 65	7.91	7.71	7. 71		
4	Salaries, wages, commissions	5.58	5. 58	7.00	7.54	3.63	5.03	4.12	4.12		
5	Travel	0.24	0. 24	1. 27	2. 16	0.93	1.34	1. 15	1.15		
6	Advertising	1.17	1. 17	0.44	1. 16	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.82		
7	Other	-	-	1.05	1.80	0. 29	0.74	1.62	1.62		
8	Total warehouse and delivery expense		-	1. 45	3. 89	3. 86	2.84	9.74	9. 74		
9	Salaries and wages	-	-	1.03	3. 20	3.12	2. 20	7.63	7.63		
10	Supplies	-	-	0.02	0.11	0.28	0.12	0.31	0.31		
11 12	Outward freight Delivery truck rental	_	_	0.37	0.28 0.03	0.43	0.37 0.03	0.17	0.17		
13	Delivery truck depreciation	_	_	_	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.26	0. 26		
14	Delivery truck insurance	_	_	_	_	_	-	0.05	0.05		
15	Other delivery truck expense		_	0.02	_	0.01	_	1.04	1.04		
16	Other	-	-	0.01	0. 27	0.01	0.08	. 0• 28	0.28		
17	Total general and administrative expense	8. 96	8. 96	14. 21	12. 22	10. 44	10.01	11.04	11.04		
18	Salaries and wages	3.30	3. 30	8.14	5, 95	5.49	5. 15	3. 27	3. 27		
19 20	Contributions to employees' benefits Electric light and power	0.08	0.08	0. 21	0.90	0.32	0.39	0.42	0.42		
21	Fuel	0.31 —	0.31 —	0.17 0.11	0.18 0.05	0.07 0.08	0.11 0.06	0.33 0.26	0.33 0.26		
22	Taxes on premises	0.39	0.39	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.19	0.20	0.33		
23	Business taxes and licenses	_	_	0.10	0. 19	0.08	0.09	0.22	0. 22		
24	Depreciation of premises	0.31	0.31	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.12	0.34	0.34		
25	Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment	0.55	0.55	0.65	0. 22	0.40	0. 29	0.17	0.17		
26 27	Insurance on premises	0.24	0• 24 —	0.07 0.19	0.04 0.28	0.02 0.20	0. 05 0. 18	0.25 0.20	0. 25 0. 20		
28	Repairs, except delivery trucks	0.31	0.31	0.07	0.03	0.56	0.23	0.22	0.22		
29	· Rent paid for premises	0.39	0.39	0.93	0.88	0.78	0.63	1.67	1.67		
30	Mortgage interest	_	_	-	0.03	_	0.01	0.25	0.25		
31	Interest other than mortgage	_	_	0. 18	0.53	0.36	0.34	0.54	0.54		
32 33	Office supplies Telephone and telegraph	0.24	0.24	0.51	0.56	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.46		
34	Postage	1. 26	1.26	0.83 0.15	1.04 0.22	0.61 0.27	0.73 0.19	0.98 0.09	0.98 0.09		
35	Bad debts	1.58	1.58	0.15	0. 22 0. 15	. 0.15	0.19	0.09	0.09		
36	Other general and administrative expenses	-	_	1.35	0.63	0.54	0.61	0.67	0.67		
37	Other operating expenses	_		1. 18	0.68	1. 57	0.77	0. 17	0. 17		

Bénéfice brut et frais d'exploitation exprimés en pourcentages des ventes globales nettes d'un groupe d'établissements de gros, suivant le genre principal d'exploitation, la forme d'organisation, la taille du commerce, certains commerces, Canada, 1961 — fin

				rical specialtie				Canada, 1961 – 1m
		A		lités électriqu				
			ale merchant ssistes	8	ŵ		od brokers	45 \$ ±
	Incorporated Sociétés constituées						porated	
		Societes	s constituées			Societes	constituées	G.
Under — Moins de \$200.000	\$200,000 - 399,999	\$400,000 - 499,999	\$500,000 - 999,999	\$1,000,000 - 4,999,999	Total	\$500,000 - 999,999	Total	
32. 59	32. 16	27. 27	25. 89	20. 54	24. 96	8. 22	8. 22	Bénéfice brut
30.47	29. 23	24.04	22. 91	21. 64	23.87	8. 16	8. 16	Total des frais d'exploitation
							- 1	**
9. 80	9. 14	6. 65	7.57	5. 54	6.95	4. 15	4. 15	Total des frais de vente
7. 25	7.35	4. 25	5.96	3.55	5. 01	2.54	2. 54	Traitements, salaires, commissions
1.62	0.89	1.02	0.88	0.60	0.82	1. 23	1.23	Frais de voyage
0.56	0.57	0.91	0.50	0.82	0.69	0.16	0. 16	Publicité
0.37	0.33	0. 47	0. 23	0. 57	0.43	0. 22	0. 22	Autres
5. 20	8. 14	3.90	4. 40	7.34	6. 32	0. 23	0. 23	Total des frais d'entreposage et de livraison
3.73	6.65	2.53	3.41	6. 09	5.07	0.09	0.09	Traitements et salaires
0. 24	0.30	0.41	0.13	0. 21	0.22	0.01	0.01	Fournitures d'entreposage
0.39	0.31	0.35	0.21	0.36	0.32	0.12	0.12	Transport sortant
0.07	0.13	-	0. 12	_	0.05	-	-	Location de camions de livraison
0.12 0.07	0.15 0.07	0.10 0.02	0.13 0.02	0.13 0.02	0.13 0.03	_	_	Dépréciation de camions de livraison
0.48	0.27	0. 15	0. 24	0. 21	0.25	_	_	Autres dépenses de camions de livraison
0. 10	0. 26	0.34	0.14	0.32	0. 25	0.01	0.01	Autres
14. 84	11. 28	13. 28	10.94	8. 68	10.41	3. 78	3. 78	Total des frais généraux et d'administration
7.36	4.41	7.33	6. 49	3.97	5. 17	1.79	1.79	Traitements et salaires
0. 27	0.41	0.22	0.37	0.31	0.33	0.11	0.11	Contributions en faveur des employés
0. 20	0.19	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.02	0.02	Électricité
0. 15	0.13		0.08	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.04	Combustible
0.05 0.19	0.12 0.10	0.05 0.08	0.15	0. 21	0.16	0.04	0.04	Taxes sur les locaux
0.19	0. 16	0.08	0.14 0.09	0.08 0.14	0.11	0.03 0.05	0.03 0.05	Taxes et licences commerciales Dépréciation des locaux
0.36	0.22	0.34	0.21	0.13	0.19	0.16	0.16	Dépréciation des meubles, installations et équipement
0.07	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	Assurance sur les locaux
0. 28	0.39	0. 16	0.18	0.11	0.18	0.03	0.03	Assurance sur le stock, les meubles, les installations et l'équipement.
0.15	0. 30	0.08	0. 16	0.12	0.15		-	Réparations, sauf pour les camions de livraison
1.76	1. 28	1.11	0.86	0.56	0.87	0.33	∘0.33	Loyer des locaux
0.06	0.17		0.02	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	Intéret hypothécaire
0.34	0.11	0.18	0.15	0.45	0.31	0.04	0.04	Intérêt non hypothécaire
0.48 0.72	0.46 0.50	0.69 0.49	0.36	0.49	0.47 0.44	0.24	0.24 0.36	Fournitures de bureau
0.12	0. 30	0.49	0.49	0.34	0.44	0.36	0.36	Téléphone et télégraphe
0.38	0.61	0.40	0.17	0.39	0.36	0.02	0.02	Mauvaises créances
1.78	1.46	1.81	0.72	0.90	1.06	0. 39	0.39	Autres frais généraux et d'administration
0. 63	0. 67	0. 21	_	0.08	0. 19	_	_	Autres frais d'exploitation



Operating Expense Section of Questionnaire

Section du questionnaire réservée aux frais d'exploitation

10. OPERATING EXPENSES:

Advertising Other selling expenses Salaries and wages of warehouse and delivery staff Warehouse supplies (paper, twine, packaging materials) Outward freight, express, contract hauling Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck expense (fuel and oil, repairs, etc.) Other delivery truck expense (fuel and oil, repairs, etc.) Other warehouse and delivery expense eneral and administrative expense Total \$ Salaries and wages of administrative officers and office employees Contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other, such benefits Electric light and power Fuel Taxes on premises used in the business Business taxes and licenses (other than real estate, income or sale taxes) Depreciation of premises used in the business Insurance on premises used in the business Insurance on stock, furniture, fixtures and equipment other than delivery trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials) except for deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials) except for deliver trucks Rent paid for premises used in the business Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies	Selling expense Total \$
Other selling expenses Grehouse and delivery expense Grehouse and delivery expense Grehouse and delivery expense Grehouse supplies (paper, twine, packaging materials) Outward freight, express, contract hauling Delivery truck rental Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck insurance Other delivery truck expense (fuel and oil, repairs, etc.) Other warehouse and delivery expense eneral and administrative expense Total \$ Salaries and wages of administrative officers and office employees Contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other, such benefits Electric light and power Fuel Taxes on premises used in the business Business taxes and licenses (other than real estate, income or sale taxes) Depreciation of premises used in the business Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment other than deliver trucks Insurance on premises used in the business Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Mortgage interest Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	Salaries, wages and commissions of sales force and advertising depart
Other selling expenses Grehouse and delivery expense Salaries and wages of warehouse and delivery staff Warehouse supplies (paper, twine, packaging materials) Outward freight, express, contract hauling Delivery truck tental Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck insurance Other delivery truck expense (fuel and oil, repairs, etc.) Other warehouse and delivery expense eneral and administrative expense Contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other such benefits Electric light and power Fuel Taxes on premises used in the business Business taxes and licenses (other than real estate, income or sale taxes) Depreciation of premises used in the business Insurance on tock, furniture, fixtures and equipment other than delivery trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Mortgage interest Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	Travelling expenses of sales force
Other selling expenses Orehouse and delivery expense	
Salaries and wages of warehouse and delivery staff Warehouse supplies (paper, twine, packaging materials) Outward freight, express, contract hauling Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck insurance Other delivery truck expense (fuel and oil, repairs, etc.) Other warehouse and delivery expense eneral and administrative expense Contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other, such benefits Electric light and power Fuel Taxes on premises used in the business Business taxes and licenses (other than real estate, income or sale taxes) Depreciation of premises used in the business Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment other than deliver trucks Insurance on premises used in the business Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials) except for deliver trucks Mortgage interest Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies Telephone and telegraph	Other selling expenses
Warehouse supplies (paper, twine, packaging materials) Outward freight, express, contract hauling Delivery truck rental Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck insurance Other delivery truck expense (fuel and oil, repairs, etc.) Other warehouse and delivery expense eneral and administrative expense Fotal \$ Salaries and wages of administrative officers and office employees contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other, such benefits Electric light and power Fuel Taxes on premises used in the business Business taxes and licenses (other than real estate, income or sale taxes) Depreciation of premises used in the business Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment other than deliver trucks Insurance on stock, furniture, fixtures and equipment other than deliver trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Rent paid for premises used in the business Mortgage interest Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	Varehouse and delivery expenseTotal \$
Delivery truck rental Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck insurance Other delivery truck expense (fuel and oil, repairs, etc.) Other warehouse and delivery expense eneral and administrative expense Contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other, such benefits Electric light and power Fuel Taxes on premises used in the business Business taxes and licenses (other than real estate, income or sale taxes) Depreciation of premises used in the business Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment other than deliver trucks Insurance on premises used in the business Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Rent paid for premises used in the business Mortgage interest Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad-debts written off in 1961	Salaries and wages of warehouse and delivery staff
Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck insurance Other delivery truck expense (fuel and oil, repairs, etc.) Other warehouse and delivery expense enerol and administrative expense Enerol and wages of administrative officers and office employees Contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other, such benefits Electric light and power Fuel Taxes on premises used in the business Business taxes and licenses (other than real estate, income or sale taxes) Depreciation of premises used in the business Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment other than deliver trucks Insurance on premises used in the business Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Rent paid for premises used in the business Mortgage interest Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	Warehouse supplies (paper, twine, packaging materials)
Delivery truck depreciation Delivery truck insurance Other delivery truck expense (fuel and oil, repairs, etc.) Other warehouse and delivery expense eneral and administrative expense Total \$ Salaries and wages of administrative officers and office employees Contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other such benefits Electric light and power Fuel Taxes on premises used in the business Business taxes and licenses (other than real estate, income or sale taxes) Depreciation of premises used in the business Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment other than deliver trucks Insurance on premises used in the business Insurance on stock, furniture, fixtures and equipment other than delivery trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Rent paid for premises used in the business Mortgage interest Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	Outward freight, express, contract hauling
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Salaries and wages of administrative officers and office employees Contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other such benefits Electric light and power Fuel	Other delivery truck expense (fuel and oil, repairs, etc.)
Salaries and wages of administrative officers and office employees Contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other such benefits Electric light and power Fuel Taxes on premises used in the business Business taxes and licenses (other than real estate, income or sale taxes) Depreciation of premises used in the business Depreciation of furniture, fixtures and equipment other than deliver trucks Insurance on premises used in the business Insurance on stock, furniture, fixtures and equipment other than delivery trucks Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Rent paid for premises used in the business Mortgage interest Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	Other warehouse and delivery expense
Salaries and wages of administrative officers and office employees Contributions by firm to employees' pensions, unemployment insurance workmen's compensation, life insurance, hospital and medical insurance, and other, such benefits Electric light and power Fuel Taxes on premises used in the business Business taxes and licenses (other than real estate, income or sale taxes) Depreciation of premises used in the business Insurance on premises used in the business Insurance on premises used in the business Repairs (contract repairs and purchased materials), except for deliver trucks Rent paid for premises used in the business Mortgage interest Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	The Charles Market William And World William And The Control of th
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Mortgage interest Interest, other than mortgage Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	Rent paid for premises used in the business
Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	
Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	
Office supplies Telephone and telegraph Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	Interest, other than mortgage
Postage Bad debts written off in 1961	Office supplies
Bad debts written off in 1961	Telephone and telegraph
Bad debts written off in 1961	Postage
	Rad dahre written off in 1061
Other general and administrative expenses	
	Other general and administrative expenses

10. FRAIS D'EXPLOITATION:

Frais de vente		Total \$-		
Traitements, salaires e partement de la publicit	t commissions	versés au	k vendeurs	et au dé-
Frais de voyage des ver	ideurs			
Publicité	*	***************************************		
Autres frais de vente	5 Sept 10. 11			
rals d'entreposage et de Traitements et salaires	livralson	Total \$_	i again af d	a la lissais
SOO	personner	de i entrep	osage et u	e la livial-
Fournitures d'entreposa	ge (papier, fice	elle, matéri	aux d'emba	llage)
Transport sortant, mess	agerie, transpo	rt à forfait		
Location de camions de	livraison			
Dépréciation de camions	s de livrajson			
Assurance de camions d				
Autres dépenses de ca	mions de livra	ison (carbu	ırantethui	le, répara-
tions, etc.)				
Autres frais d'entreposa	ige et de livrai	son		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
als généraux et d'admini	stration	Total \$	+ + 6	
Traitements et salaires	du personnel	de l'admini	stration e	t des em-
ployés de bureau				
Contributions de l'établi de pension, à l'assuranc vail, à l'assurance-vie, d'autrés avantages socia	à l'assurance	hospitaliè	re et meéd	la caisse ts du tra- icale et à
er in a lad		·····	\$1131	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Combustible			15. 4	
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Faxes sur les locaux util	-			
Taxes et licences comm immobiliers, sur le reven	u et les taxes	de vente)	taxes sur	ies biens
Dépréciation des locaux				
Dépréciation des meuble camions de livraison	s, installation	s et équipe	ment autre	s que les
Assurance sur les locaux	utilisés pour	le commerce	•	
Assurance sur le stock,		•		
autres que les camions d	e livraison	•••••		
Réparations (réparations camions de livraison	à forfait et m	atériaux ac	hetés), sau	pour les
camiono de ilviaison		•••••	······································	••••••
Loyer des locaux utilisés	pour le comme	erce		
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ntérêt hypothécaire				.1
ntérêt non hypothécaire			······	
Fournitures de bureau	*		P	
rournitures de bureau	······································	***************************************	······································	**
l'éléphone et télégraphe .				
			5	1.5
rais de poste				
Mauvaises créances défal	lquées en 1961	<u> </u>		ñ, 4s. 🚶
1. 6 - 6 - 1.6 - 1.6 -	4			s. /
Autres frais généraux et d		n		
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